



Jewish Independents

An analysis of political Independents among the Jewish electorate in the United States

At the request of the non-partisan Jewish Electorate Institute, researchers at the American Jewish Population Project at Brandeis University's Steinhardt Social Research Institute conducted an analysis of hundreds of national surveys of US adults to describe the Jewish electorate in each of the 435 districts of the 116th US Congress and the District of Columbia. Surveys include the American National Election Studies, the General Social Survey, Pew Political and social surveys, the Gallup Daily Tracking poll, and the Gallup Poll Social Series. Data from over 1.4 million US adults were statistically combined to provide, for each district, estimates of the number of adults who self-identify as Jewish and a breakdown of those individuals by age, education, race/ethnicity, political party self-identification and political ideology.¹ The following report presents an analysis of the demographics and political leanings of Independents.

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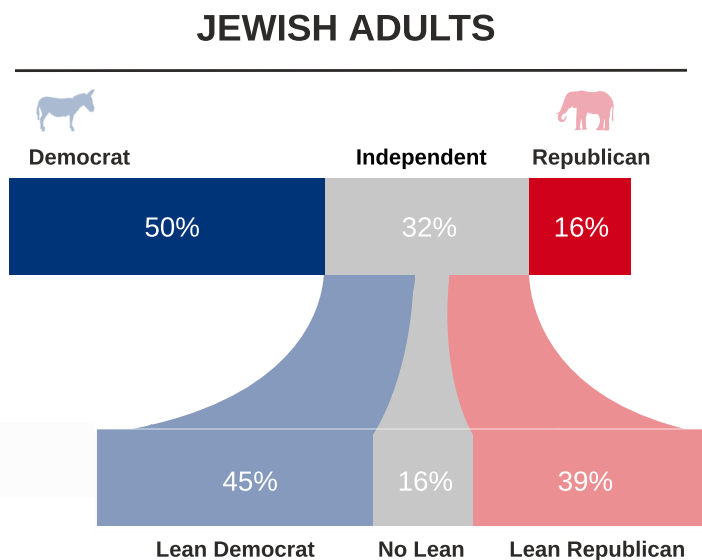


Independents comprise the second largest block of the Jewish electorate in the United States, where one out of every three Jewish adults identifies as Independent. Of these, 45% lean Democrat—14% of all Jewish adults; and 39% lean Republican—13% of all Jewish adults.² The majority of Jewish independents (57%) are aged 18 to 54 years old.

OVERVIEW: POLITICAL INDEPENDENTS

The American Jewish electorate has a reputation of being stalwart supporters of the Democratic Party and indeed, estimates of political identification show that three times as many Jewish adults are Democrats than are Republicans (50% vs 16%, respectively).

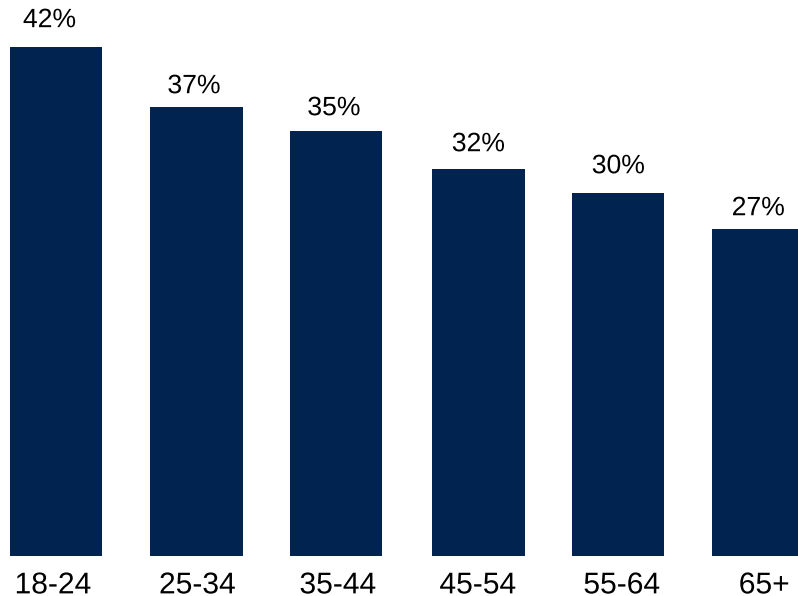
Independents comprise the second largest group. Of the 32% of the Jewish electorate who are Independent, when asked if they lean toward either the Democratic or Republican Party, most lean Democrat (45%). Just 16% of Independents, or about 5% of all Jewish adults, lean neither Democrat nor Republican.



Percentages of Jewish adults who lean Democrat or Republican are based on an aggregate over five years of data (primarily 2014 through 2018) and provide general information about overall attitudes of the population over that period. The percentages are not sensitive to quick changes in attitudes that can result from current events and they are not necessarily indicative of voting behaviors.

Age of Independents

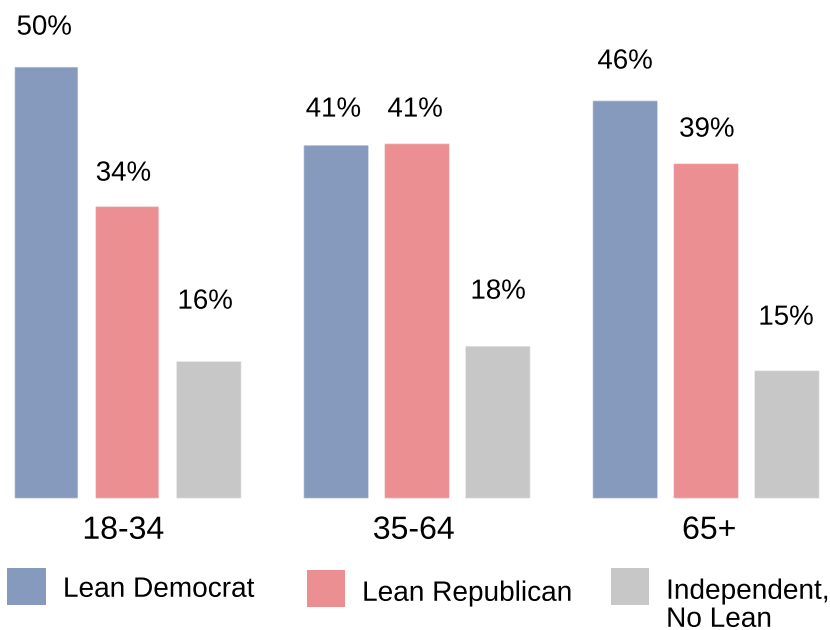
Jewish Adults, Pct. Independent, by Age



A greater percentage of young Jewish adults are Independent compared to their older counterparts. The differences are significant between each age group, but are most pronounced between the youngest and oldest age groups where 18-24 year olds are nearly 50% more likely to be Independent than Jewish adults ages 65 and older (42% vs. 27%, respectively).

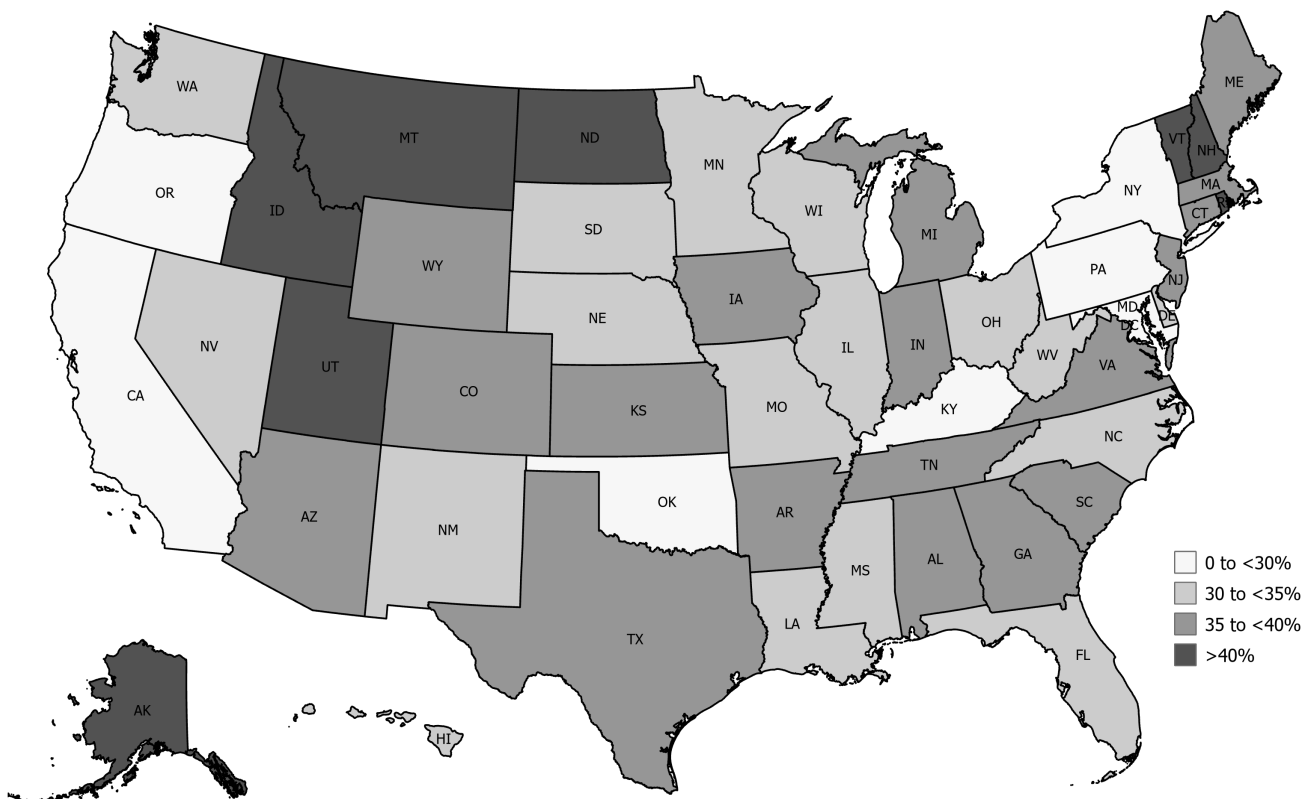
A greater percentage of younger Jewish adults ages 18 to 34 lean Democratic (50%), as do older Jewish adults ages 65 years and greater (46%). Jewish adults ages 35 to 64 are just as likely to lean Republican (41%) as they are to lean Democrat (41%).

Jewish Independents, Pct. Lean Democrat or Lean Republican, by Age



INDEPENDENTS BY STATE

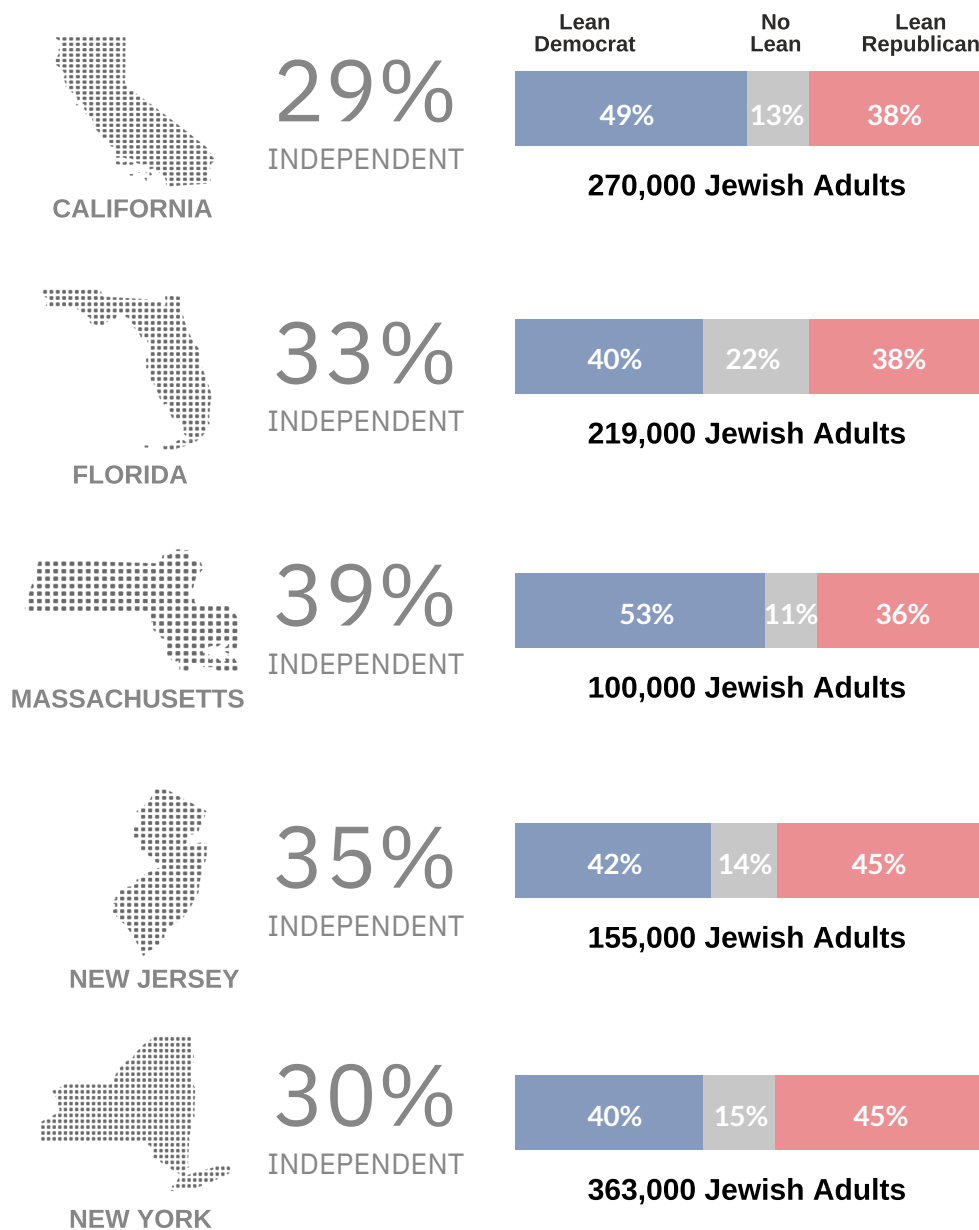
Across the 50 US states and the District of Columbia, the percentage of Jewish adults who are Independent ranges from over 40% in states such as Alaska, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Utah, and Vermont to just 21% in Washington DC. In California, Kentucky, Maryland, New York, Oregon, and Pennsylvania, where less than 30% of the Jewish electorate are Independent, the majority are Democrats.



Majority of Independents in Five States

The majority of Jewish adults who are Independent live in just five states: California, Florida, Massachusetts, New Jersey, and New York. The percentage of the Jewish electorate in each of the five states varies from a low of 29% in California to a high of 39% in Massachusetts. Taken together, Independents from these five coastal states comprise about 1.1 million Jewish adults.³

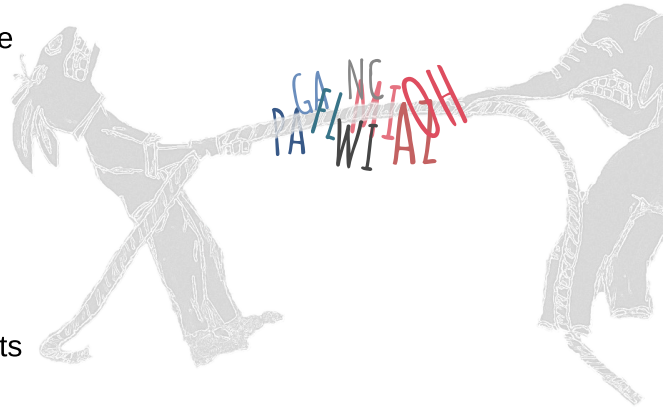
The political leaning of Independents in these states also varies. In two, New Jersey and New York, a plurality of Independents lean Republican (45% each). A greater percentage of Jewish Independents in the remaining three states lean toward Democrats, ranging between 40% in Florida to 53% in Massachusetts.



2020 BATTLEGROUND STATES

The outcome of the 2020 Presidential election was ultimately decided by a handful of states that were rated as battleground states in the months leading up to election day.³ Competitive states including Georgia and Arizona, which have a combined 27 electoral votes, were decisive in the final electoral victory.

Far fewer Jewish adults in these states lean toward the Republican Party compared to the general electorate in these states. Jewish adults are also less likely to have no partisan leaning compared to all adults.



		Lean Democrat			Lean Republican	
		Democrat	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Republican
Toss-Up	Arizona					
	Jewish Adults	38	16	4	16	23
	AZ Adults	27	17	10	17	29
	Florida					
	Jewish Adults	46	13	7	12	19
	FL Adults	33	15	9	14	28
	Georgia					
	Jewish Adults	39	14	7	15	23
	GA Adults	32	15	8	16	30
	North Carolina					
	Jewish Adults	44	13	4	19	19
	NC Adults	33	15	8	16	28
Lean Republican	Iowa					
	Jewish Adults	45	18	6	11	17
	IA Adults	28	17	9	18	28
	Ohio					
	Jewish Adults	45	11	10	13	19
	OH Adults	30	14	8	17	30
	Texas					
	Jewish Adults	39	15	8	13	23
	TX Adults	28	16	9	17	29
Lean Democrat	Pennsylvania					
	Jewish Adults	55	12	4	9	17
	PA Adults	37	12	7	13	31
	Michigan					
	Jewish Adults	47	14	5	15	16
	MI Adults	31	17	10	16	25
	Minnesota					
	Jewish Adults	54	16	7	7	13
	MN Adults	33	16	8	17	25
	Wisconsin					
	Jewish Adults	49	17	6	10	15
	WI Adults	30	17	8	17	27
	New Hampshire					
	Jewish Adults	38	29	9	8	14
	NH Adults	24	22	10	22	23

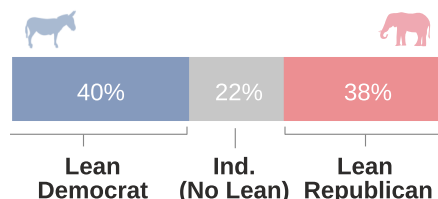
In the battleground states of Florida, Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin, over one third of the Jewish electorate are Independent, with the exception of Pennsylvania, where just 25% are Independent. In states such as Michigan and Pennsylvania, where the margin of victory for the 2016 Presidential election was less than 1%, and in Florida where the margin was just 1.2%, Independents are near equally split between Democrat and Republican with substantial percentages of Independents leaning neither Democrat nor Republican. In Michigan, where the margin was just over 10,000 votes in the 2016 Presidential election, ~37,000 Jewish adults are Independent. In the 2020 Presidential election, the Democratic candidate, Joe Biden, flipped three of the states: Michigan, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.



33%

INDEPENDENT

~219,000 Jewish Independents



2016 Vote Margin
▲ 112,911

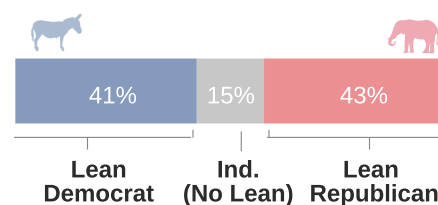
2020 Vote Margin
▲ 371,686



35%

INDEPENDENT

~37,000 Jewish Independents



2016 Vote Margin
▲ 10,704

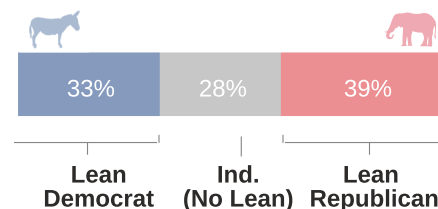
2020 Vote Margin
▲ 154,188



34%

INDEPENDENT

~40,000 Jewish Independents



2016 Vote Margin
▲ 446,841

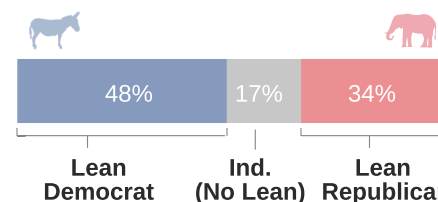
2020 Vote Margin
▲ 475,669



25%

INDEPENDENT

~75,000 Jewish Independents



2016 Vote Margin
▲ 44,292

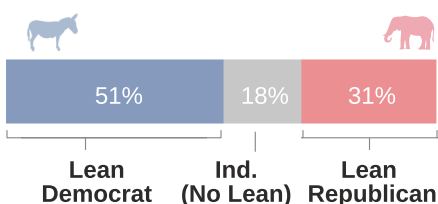
2020 Vote Margin
▲ 81,660



33%

INDEPENDENT

~14,000 Jewish Independents

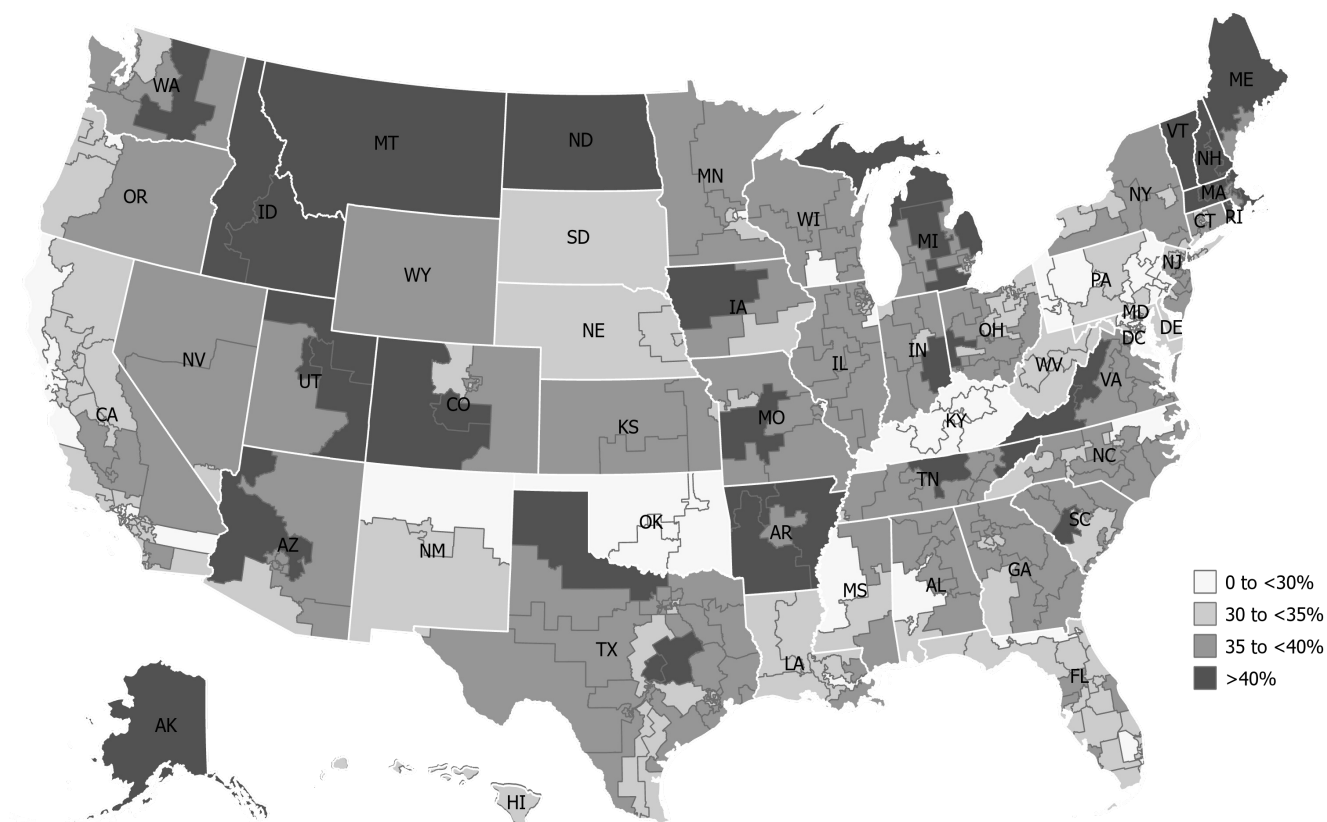


2016 Vote Margin
▲ 22,748

2020 Vote Margin
▲ 20,608

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Across the 435 congressional districts of the 116th US Congress, the percentage of the Jewish electorate who identify as Independent ranges from a high of over 45% in RI-2, NH-2, MA-3, MA-6, and MA-9 to less than 25% in Pennsylvania (PA-3, PA-16, PA-18), California (CA-12, CA-13), and New York (NY-5, NY-10, NY-13, NY-15). In all of the districts where the percentage of Independents is low, the majority of the Jewish electorate are Democrat.



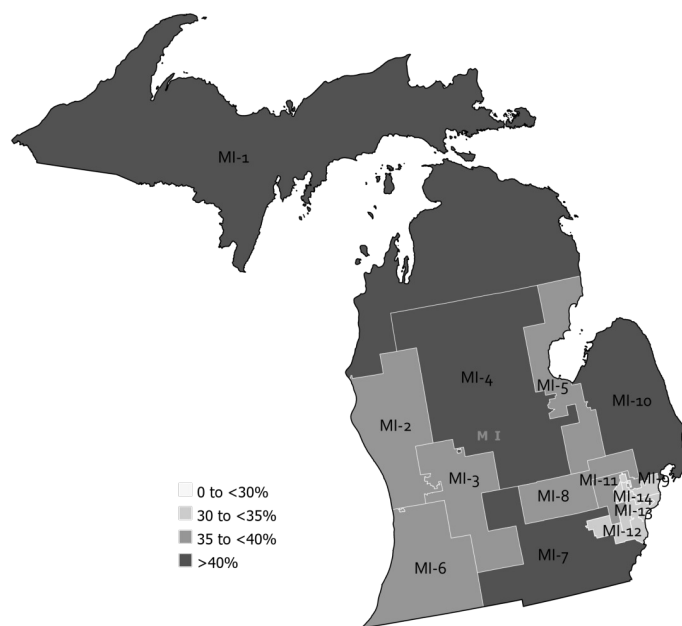
Districts in 2020 Battleground States

In the 2020 battleground states of Florida, Michigan, Ohio, and Pennsylvania, districts with the largest number of Jewish adults have substantial portions of the Jewish electorate who are Independent. In Florida's top districts for Jewish population (FL-21, 22, 23 & 27), Independents range from 32% to 34% of the Jewish electorate. In the top districts in Michigan, Independents range from 32% to 38%. Pennsylvania's top districts by Jewish population have the lowest percentages of Independents, ranging from 25% to 28%.

Congressional District	Representative	Pct. Jewish	Jewish Adults	Pct. Independent	Pct. Lean Democrat	Ind. No Lean	Pct. Lean Republican
Florida							
FL-22	Ted Deutch (D)	16%	89,000	34%	43%	18%	38%
FL-23	Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)	15%	92,000	33%	27%	24%	48%
FL-27	Maria Elvira Salazar (R)	6%	41,000	32%	40%	23%	36%
FL-21	Lois Frankel (D)	24%	152,000	32%	43%	19%	39%
Michigan							
MI-11	Haley Stevens (D)	2%	14,000	38%	51%	14%	35%
MI-9	Andy Levin (D)	3%	15,000	34%	41%	22%	37%
MI-14	Brenda Lawrence (D)	6%	31,000	32%	30%	13%	57%
Ohio							
OH-1	Steve Chabot (R)	2%	14,000	37%	34%	14%	52%
OH-11	Marcia Fudge (D)	4%	23,000	26%	27%	33%	40%
Pennsylvania							
PA-1	Brian Fitzpatrick (R)	7%	40,000	28%	42%	13%	46%
PA-2	Brendan Boyle (D)	6%	34,000	25%	47%	0%	53%
PA-4	Madeleine Dean (D)	10%	54,000	25%	51%	14%	35%

In some of these districts, such as PA-4 and MI-11, the majority of Independents lean Democrat (51%). In other districts, many Jewish adults lean neither Democrat nor Republican. In PA-1, which is comprised primarily of Bucks County in southeastern Pennsylvania and was rated a swing district in the 2020 elections, 46% of Jewish Independents lean Republican and 13% lean neither Democrat nor Republican. In OH-11, which includes parts of Cleveland, 33% of Independents lean neither Democrat nor Republican.

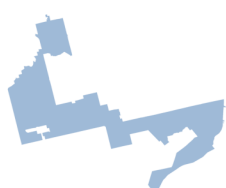
Michigan Congressional Districts, by Pct. Independent



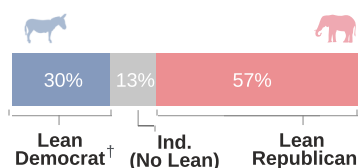
Several Michigan districts have a Jewish population of 10,000 or greater. Michigan's largest district, MI-14, has ~31,000 Jewish adults, of whom 32% are Independent. Michigan's 9th and 11th districts were each rated competitive in their respective 2020 US House of Representative races. MI-11 has the largest percentage of Jewish adults who identify as Independent (38%).

Among Jewish adults who are Independent, the percentage who lean Democrat varies greatly, ranging from 30% in MI-14 to 51% in MI-11.

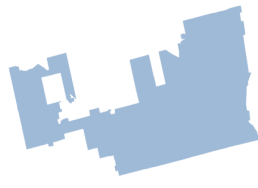
MI-14



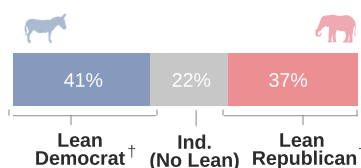
32% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 31,000



MI-9



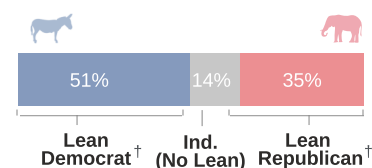
34% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 15,000



MI-11

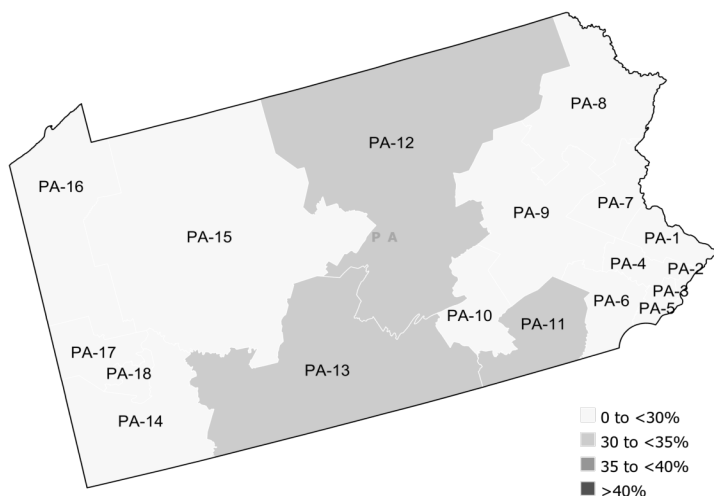


38% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 14,000



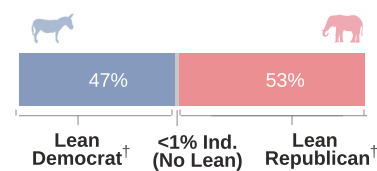
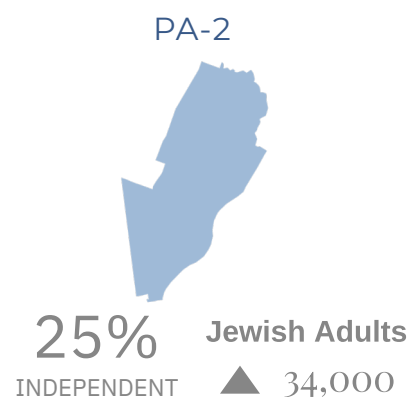
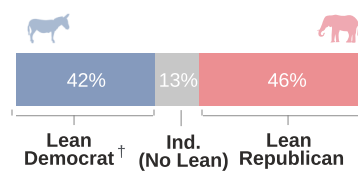
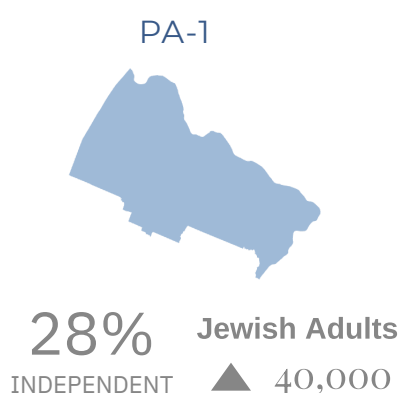
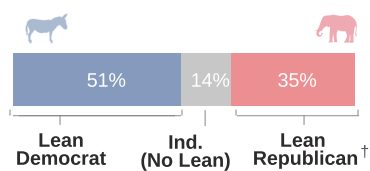
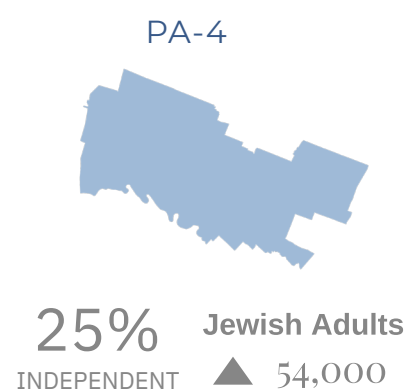
† Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for the "lean" political estimate is greater than 30%.

Pennsylvania Congressional Districts, by Pct. Independent



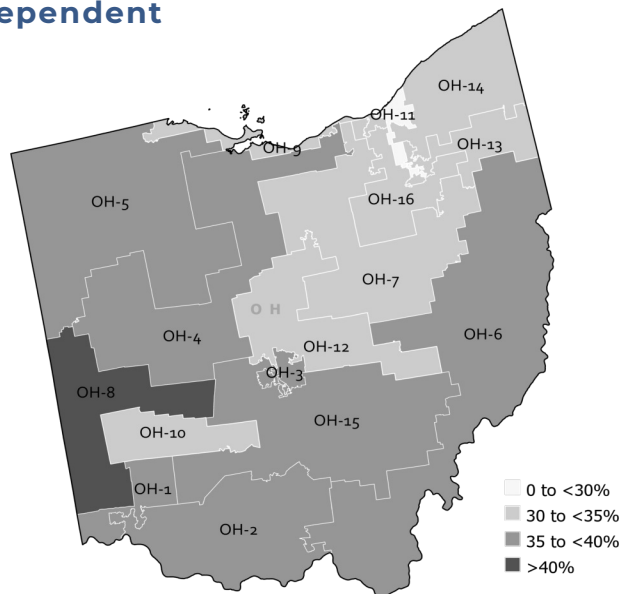
There are eight congressional districts in Pennsylvania with a Jewish population of 10,000 or greater. The percentage of Jewish adults who are Independent is lower than many of the other states, ranging from 28% in Pennsylvania's 1st district to 25% in Pennsylvania's 2nd and 4th districts.

In PA-4, a majority of the district's Independent Jewish adults lean Democrat (51%).



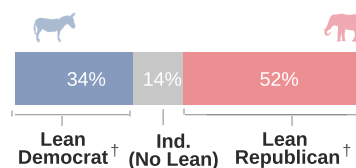
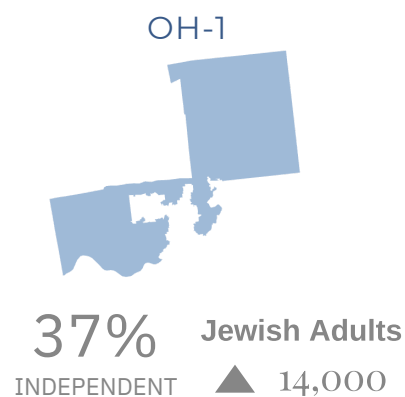
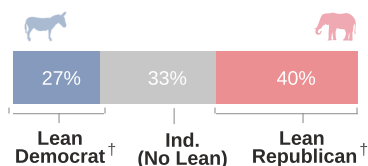
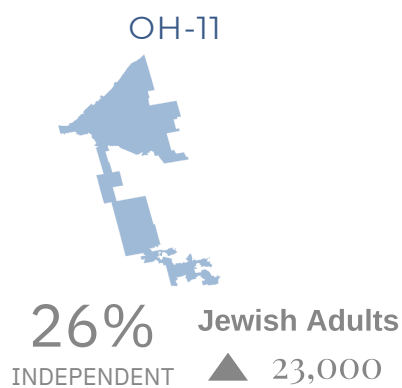
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Ohio Congressional Districts, by Pct. Independent



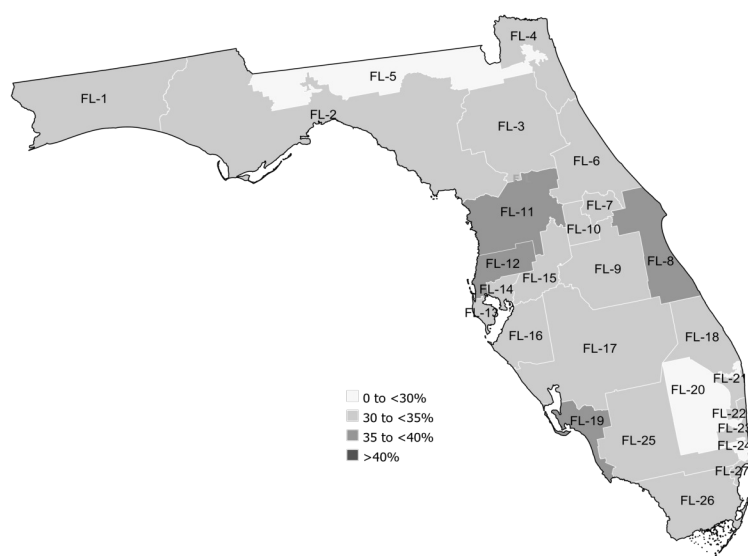
In Ohio, the percentage of the Jewish electorate who are Independent ranges from a high of 37% in Ohio's 1st district to a low of 26% in Ohio's 11th district.

In OH-1, which includes the area around Cincinnati, a majority of Jewish Independents lean Republican (52%). Ohio's 11th district also has a high percentage of Jewish independents who lean Republican (40%) as well as a substantial percentage who lean neither Democrat nor Republican (33%).



† Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for the "lean" political estimate is greater than 30%.

Florida Congressional Districts, by Pct. Independent



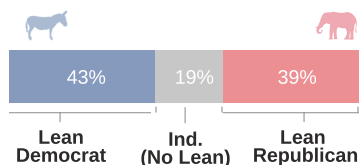
Several districts in Florida have some of the largest populations of Jewish adults in the US. In FL-21, the Jewish electorate is 152,000, more than any other congressional district in the country. The percentage of Jewish adults who are Independent ranges from 32% in FL-21 to 34% in FL-22.

Among these districts, the percentage of Independents who lean Democrat ranges from just 27% in FL-23 to 42% in FL-22 and FL-21. In FL-23, a substantial portion of Jewish Independents also report no political leanings (24%).

FL-21



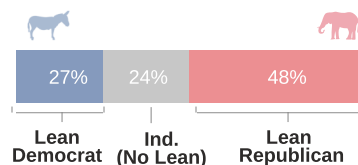
32% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 152,000



FL-23



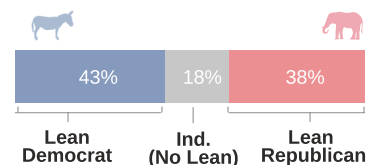
33% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 92,000



FL-22



34% Jewish Adults
INDEPENDENT ▲ 89,000



Conclusion

Results from the analysis of Independents provide a detailed look of the Jewish electorate across states and for each of the 435 congressional districts in the 116th US Congress both in terms of the percentage of Jewish adults who are Independent, as well as their political leanings. Nationally, about one third of Jewish adults are Independent (32%), however, this percentage varies by state with a range of 21% to 40%, and by congressional district with a range of 20% to more than 45%. The report also describes the tendency for younger Jewish adults to identify as Independent compared with older adults.

In battleground states and districts, where Independents in the general electorate may play an outsized role in determining competitive races, the present analysis provides a detailed portrait of the political leanings of Jewish adults. In districts that were rated competitive in the 2020 election where the population of Jewish adults is greater than 10,000, the political leanings of Jewish Independents vary. In some districts, such as MI-11 and PA-4, a majority of Jewish Independents lean Democrat (51%) and in others, such as PA-2 and OH-1, a majority leans Republican (52% and 53%, respectively). In most districts, the percent of Independents that have no political leaning is relatively small suggesting, perhaps, that few adults are without a predilection for either Democrats or Republicans.

Notes

¹ National Profile of the Jewish Electorate 2020 provides new estimates of Jewish adults in the US by Congressional District, including demographic characteristics and detailed estimates of political identification.

² Partisan lean of Independents was estimated using a design-based pooled analysis method in which each survey's original survey weights were adjusted for survey specific designs and sample sizes. This method is not as sensitive to estimation of rare populations as the Bayesian methods used for the main Jewish population estimates but provides an initial ballpark estimate of the groups of interest. Follow-up studies will compare these estimates to those derived from more fully developed Bayesian model-based estimates.

³ State-level Jewish adult totals are estimated from AJPP 2020 models and adjustments for Jewish adults who do not identify religiously as Jewish. See Appendix A for full list of updated state totals.

⁴ Competitive states were determined by ratings from the Cook Political Report. As of October 28, 2020, several ratings were updated to include the following changes: Iowa, Ohio, Texas, and Maine's second congressional district became toss-up states; Arizona, Nevada, and Nebraska's second congressional district leaned Democratic; and no states were considered to lean Republican.

Appendix A: Population, % Partisanship, and % Partisan Lean for the 50 US States and the District of Columbia

State	Population	Pct. Jewish	Pct. Democrat	Pct. Lean Democrat	Pct. Independent (No Lean)	Pct. Lean Republican	Pct. Republican
Alaska							
Jewish Adults	3,000	0.6	27	51	0	0	19
AK Adults	542,000		18	22	10	25	25
Alabama							
Jewish Adults	18,000	0.5	33	12	4	19	30
AL Adults	3,727,000		27	12	7	18	36
Arkansas							
Jewish Adults	9,000	0.4	39	4	7	27	20
AR Adults	2,259,000		27	13	9	22	28
Arizona							
Jewish Adults	115,000	2.1	38	16	4	16	23
AZ Adults	5,552,000		27	17	10	17	29
California							
Jewish Adults	929,000	3.1	55	14	4	11	13
CA Adults	30,191,000		39	19	8	13	21
Colorado							
Jewish Adults	88,000	2.0	45	19	5	12	16
CO Adults	4,426,000		29	18	9	18	26
Connecticut							
Jewish Adults	122,000	4.4	47	17	7	12	15
CT Adults	2,755,000		35	19	8	17	20
Washington DC							
Jewish Adults	43,000	7.8	72	15	2	4	5
DC Adults	545,000		66	17	6	6	6
Deleware							
Jewish Adults	18,000	2.4	49	20	1	11	16
DE Adults	755,000		37	17	9	13	23
Florida							
Jewish Adults	665,000	3.9	46	13	7	12	19
FL Adults	17,112,000		33	15	9	14	28
Georgia							
Jewish Adults	104,000	1.3	39	14	7	15	23
GA Adults	7,964,000		32	15	8	16	30
Hawaii							
Jewish Adults	8,000	0.7	52	22	5	6	12
HI Adults	1,087,000		38	20	9	14	18
Iowa							
Jewish Adults	13,000	0.6	45	18	6	11	17
IA Adults	2,363,000		28	17	9	18	28
Idaho							
Jewish Adults	7,000	0.5	34	27	1	13	23
ID Adults	1,321,000		18	13	10	23	36
Illinois							
Jewish Adults	264,000	2.7	52	17	5	10	13
IL Adults	9,641,000		37	18	8	15	22

State	Population	Pct. Jewish	Pct. Democrat	Pct. Lean Democrat	Pct. Independent (No Lean)	Pct. Lean Republican	Pct. Republican
Indiana							
Jewish Adults	33,000	0.7	40	18	10	8	21
IN Adults	5,017,000		27	15	9	18	31
Kansas							
Jewish Adults	21,000	1.0	39	21	4	10	24
KS Adults	2,146,000		24	16	9	16	35
Kentucky							
Jewish Adults	25,000	0.8	51	12	8	7	21
KY Adults	3,372,000		34	11	6	14	34
Louisiana							
Jewish Adults	20,000	0.6	41	12	3	18	24
LA Adults	3,475,000		34	11	7	17	31
Massachusetts							
Jewish Adults	257,000	4.8	51	21	4	14	8
MA Adults	5,373,000		35	24	9	20	13
Maryland							
Jewish Adults	183,000	4.0	56	12	5	11	14
MD Adults	4,631,000		43	16	7	12	22
Maine							
Jewish Adults	16,000	1.5	47	21	5	12	13
ME Adults	1,064,000		28	22	10	16	24
Michigan							
Jewish Adults	105,000	1.4	47	14	5	15	16
MI Adults	7,683,000		31	17	10	16	25
Minnesota							
Jewish Adults	48,000	1.1	54	16	7	7	13
MN Adults	4,255,000		33	16	8	17	25
Missouri							
Jewish Adults	39,000	0.9	45	18	5	12	17
MO Adults	4,631,000		28	15	9	18	30
Mississippi							
Jewish Adults	6,000	0.3	33	22	1	10	33
MS Adults	2,217,000		32	11	7	16	35
Montana							
Jewish Adults	5,000	0.6	41	23	11	7	17
MT Adults	824,000		23	14	10	23	29
North Carolina							
Jewish Adults	82,000	1.0	44	13	4	19	19
NC Adults	8,021,000		33	15	8	16	28
North Dakota							
Jewish Adults	1,000	0.2	36	0	0	41	21
ND Adults	563,000		22	16	10	20	32
Nebraska							
Jewish Adults	9,000	0.6	43	0	4	29	22
NE Adults	1,421,000		26	14	8	15	37

State	Population	Pct. Jewish	Pct. Democrat	Pct. Lean Democrat	Pct. Independent (No Lean)	Pct. Lean Republican	Pct. Republican
New Hampshire							
Jewish Adults	17,000	1.6	38	29	9	8	14
NH Adults	1,074,000		24	22	10	22	23
New Jersey							
Jewish Adults	442,000	6.4	45	15	5	16	17
NJ Adults	6,863,000		37	18	8	15	22
New Mexico							
Jewish Adults	16,000	1.0	52	15	8	7	16
NM Adults	1,600,000		36	16	9	14	24
Nevada							
Jewish Adults	60,000	2.5	43	19	4	12	20
NV Adults	2,378,000		31	16	10	16	26
New York							
Jewish Adults	1,212,000	8.1	54	12	5	13	14
NY Adults	15,019,000		42	17	8	13	19
Ohio							
Jewish Adults	117,000	1.3	45	11	10	13	19
OH Adults	8,914,000		30	14	8	17	30
Oklahoma							
Jewish Adults	14,000	0.5	43	6	8	15	27
OK Adults	2,930,000		30	11	8	14	37
Oregon							
Jewish Adults	55,000	1.7	56	20	2	8	12
OR Adults	3,296,000		35	18	8	14	24
Pennsylvania							
Jewish Adults	299,000	3.0	55	12	4	9	17
PA Adults	9,906,000		37	12	7	13	31
Rhode Island							
Jewish Adults	17,000	2.1	44	27	5	13	8
RI Adults	818,000		30	24	12	21	13
South Carolina							
Jewish Adults	35,000	0.9	34	17	5	15	27
SC Adults	3,959,000		28	13	8	18	33
South Dakota							
Jewish Adults	1,000	0.2	43	18	13	0	24
SD Adults	647,000		26	12	8	16	38
Tennessee							
Jewish Adults	38,000	0.7	38	18	10	9	23
TN Adults	5,204,000		26	14	9	19	32
Texas							
Jewish Adults	196,000	0.9	39	15	8	13	23
TX Adults	21,319,000		28	16	9	17	29
Utah							
Jewish Adults	12,000	0.5	31	9	11	21	26
UT Adults	2,261,000		17	14	9	22	38

State	Population	Pct. Jewish	Pct. Democrat	Pct. Lean Democrat	Pct. Independent (No Lean)	Pct. Lean Republican	Pct. Republican
Virginia							
Jewish Adults	116,000	1.8	45	17	8	10	18
VA Adults	6,521,000		32	16	9	17	26
Vermont							
Jewish Adults	13,000	2.7	47	31	6	4	10
VT Adults	489,000		31	28	10	13	18
Washington							
Jewish Adults	83,000	1.4	55	16	8	9	10
WA Adults	5,895,000		34	20	9	17	21
Wisconsin							
Jewish Adults	42,000	0.9	49	17	6	10	15
WI Adults	4,454,000		30	17	8	17	27
West Virginia							
Jewish Adults	5,000	0.4	47	0	13	20	19
WV Adults	1,404,000		31	12	8	18	31
Wyoming							
Jewish Adults	2,000	0.6	30	20	0	16	31
WY Adults	432,000		18	11	9	18	44

Appendix B: Population, % Partisanship, and % Partisan Lean in Congressional Districts of 12 Competitive States

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Arizona						
AZ-1, Tom O'Halleran (D)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	39	18	13	--	22
All Adults	593,000	27	16	9	18	28
AZ-2, Ann Kirkpatrick (D)						
Jewish Adults	15,000	45	11	2	22	17
All Adults	593,000	30	15	9	18	25
AZ-3, Raul Grijalva (D)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	48	34	<1	<1	15
All Adults	544,000	36	18	12	12	19
AZ-4, Paul Gosar (R)						
Jewish Adults	6,000	31	14	12	16	26
All Adults	630,000	19	14	9	22	35
AZ-5, Andy Biggs (R)						
Jewish Adults	10,000	33	0	15	24	27
All Adults	681,000	20	14	10	18	35
AZ-6, David Schweikert (R)						
Jewish Adults	40,000	36	18	3	16	27
All Adults	640,000	22	17	9	16	34
AZ-7, Ruben Gallego (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	46	--	7	25	14
All Adults	563,000	36	23	13	10	15
AZ-8, Debbie Lesko (R)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	36	24	3	10	26
All Adults	698,000	23	12	8	20	34
AZ-9, Greg Stanton (D)						
Jewish Adults	15,000	44	23	1	11	19
All Adults	610,000	30	19	9	15	25

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Florida						
FL-1, Matt Gaetz (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	32	<1	24	--	32
All Adults	597,000	21	12	7	16	42
FL-2, Neal Dunn (R)						
Jewish Adults	6,000	40	<1	6	24	27
All Adults	554,000	27	8	8	17	37
FL-3, Ted Yoho (R)						
Jewish Adults	11,000	42	14	6	--	25
All Adults	609,000	30	13	8	13	33
FL-4, John Rutherford (R)						
Jewish Adults	19,000	34	18	6	10	31
All Adults	647,000	23	14	7	15	40
FL-5, Al Lawson (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	49	--	21	--	20
All Adults	561,000	43	15	8	10	23
FL-6, Michael Waltz (R)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	41	12	5	18	23
All Adults	661,000	28	12	10	16	32
FL-7, Stephanie Murphy (D)						
Jewish Adults	20,000	43	24	3	6	22
All Adults	620,000	32	18	7	13	27
FL-8, Bill Posey (R)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	37	19	2	14	26
All Adults	639,000	25	15	8	15	34
FL-9, Darren Soto (D)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	44	18	5	10	21
All Adults	717,000	34	15	9	13	25
FL-10, Val Demings (D)						
Jewish Adults	11,000	45	12	16	--	20
All Adults	663,000	37	16	11	11	22
FL-11, Dan Webster (R)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	35	16	5	14	27
All Adults	646,000	23	11	9	18	36
FL-12, Gus Bilirakis (R)						
Jewish Adults	16,000	40	9	10	16	22
All Adults	639,000	26	15	8	17	31
FL-13, Charlie Crist (D)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	46	13	8	12	19
All Adults	615,000	33	16	9	14	26

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
FL-14, Kathy Castor (D)						
Jewish Adults	18,000	45	--	10	18	19
All Adults	613,000	36	15	9	15	23
FL-15, Ross Spano (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	41	--	16	--	24
All Adults	683,000	30	11	9	18	30
FL-16, Vern Buchanan (R)						
Jewish Adults	24,000	42	19	2	13	23
All Adults	685,000	27	15	8	16	32
FL-17, Greg Steube (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	40	--	9	17	24
All Adults	622,000	26	13	9	15	34
FL-18, Brian Mast (R)						
Jewish Adults	41,000	43	12	4	18	21
All Adults	687,000	31	15	9	16	28
FL-19, Francis Rooney (R)						
Jewish Adults	15,000	36	19	14	3	26
All Adults	736,000	24	17	8	16	34
FL-20, Alcee Hastings (D)						
Jewish Adults	41,000	55	10	7	11	13
All Adults	702,000	53	15	9	9	12
FL-21, Lois Frankel (D)						
Jewish Adults	152,000	47	14	6	12	19
All Adults	626,000	40	16	8	13	21
FL-22, Ted Deutch (D)						
Jewish Adults	89,000	46	14	6	13	18
All Adults	563,000	38	18	8	12	22
FL-23, Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)						
Jewish Adults	92,000	49	9	8	16	16
All Adults	618,000	41	19	10	9	20
FL-24, Frederica Wilson (D)						
Jewish Adults	29,000	60	15	5	8	10
All Adults	518,000	57	16	9	8	10
FL-25, Mario Diaz-Balart (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	45	--	19	--	21
All Adults	617,000	32	17	10	12	27
FL-26, Debbie Mucarsel-Powell (D)						
Jewish Adults	12,000	48	19	9	--	17
All Adults	602,000	36	19	9	12	21
FL-27, Donna Shalala (D)						
Jewish Adults	41,000	49	13	8	12	17
All Adults	670,000	39	20	8	10	20

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Georgia						
GA-1, Buddy Carter (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	36	28	5	--	27
All Adults	543,000	28	13	8	16	32
GA-2, Sanford Bishop (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	41	--	9	15	26
All Adults	479,000	39	13	7	13	25
GA-3, Drew Ferguson (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	30	20	3	--	30
All Adults	601,000	23	13	7	18	36
GA-4, Hank Johnson (D)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	48	15	13	--	17
All Adults	641,000	46	17	8	11	16
GA-5, John Lewis (D)						
Jewish Adults	17,000	55	16	7	9	9
All Adults	565,000	54	20	8	7	10
GA-6, Lucy McBath (D)						
Jewish Adults	27,000	40	7	4	25	22
All Adults	564,000	28	17	7	18	28
GA-7, Rob Woodall (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	33	--	18	--	29
All Adults	607,000	25	13	9	18	33
GA-8, Austin Scott (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	32	--	--	--	31
All Adults	516,000	27	14	8	14	35
GA-9, Doug Collins (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	27	--	8	25	31
All Adults	578,000	16	11	7	22	41
GA-10, Jody Hice (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	34	27	<1	--	29
All Adults	569,000	26	13	6	18	35
GA-11, Barry Loudermilk (R)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	35	13	6	19	25
All Adults	652,000	23	16	7	18	34
GA-12, Rick Allen (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	33	--	<1	22	29
All Adults	543,000	28	13	7	17	32
GA-13, David Scott (D)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	44	20	<1	--	22
All Adults	597,000	43	14	9	13	19
GA-14, Tom Graves (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	30	18	12	--	30
All Adults	509,000	20	12	9	19	38

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Iowa						
IA-1, Abby Finkenauer (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	45	38	<1	<1	16
All Adults	581,000	28	17	9	18	25
IA-2, Dave Loebsack (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	49	--	<1	20	15
All Adults	588,000	30	17	9	17	25
IA-3, Cindy Axne (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	46	36	<1	<1	17
All Adults	633,000	28	16	8	18	28
IA-4, Steve King (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	37	--	18	--	21
All Adults	561,000	22	16	10	18	32

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Michigan						
MI-1, Jack Bergman (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	40	22	4	--	18
All Adults	547,000	24	16	11	18	28
MI-2, Bill Huizenga (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	38	--	22	--	23
All Adults	592,000	24	18	7	16	32
MI-3, Justin Amash (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	41	--	6	18	18
All Adults	533,000	25	17	12	16	28
MI-4, John Moolenaar (R)						
Jewish Adults	1,000	36	<1	<1	43	18
All Adults	529,000	22	15	12	20	29
MI-5, Daniel Kildee (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	49	--	5	18	14
All Adults	538,000	37	14	10	16	20
MI-6, Fred Upton (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	41	20	15	5	16
All Adults	544,000	26	20	10	16	26
MI-7, Tim Walberg (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	39	--	<1	21	17
All Adults	537,000	24	17	10	19	26
MI-8, Elissa Slotkin (D)						
Jewish Adults	6,000	42	29	3	--	17
All Adults	570,000	26	17	10	18	27
MI-9, Andy Levin (D)						
Jewish Adults	15,000	47	14	8	13	16
All Adults	554,000	34	16	9	15	24
MI-10, Paul Mitchell (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	36	--	9	--	22
All Adults	580,000	22	17	9	19	32
MI-11, Haley Stevens (D)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	40	19	5	13	21
All Adults	584,000	26	17	9	17	29
MI-12, Debbie Dingell (D)						
Jewish Adults	15,000	59	23	<1	--	8
All Adults	539,000	39	18	10	14	18
MI-13, Rashida Tlaib (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	51	<1	<1	33	12
All Adults	504,000	51	18	9	10	11
MI-14, Brenda Lawrence (D)						
Jewish Adults	31,000	50	9	4	18	15
All Adults	531,000	54	18	7	9	12

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Minnesota						
MN-1, Jim Hagedorn (R)						
Jewish Adults	1,000	43	24	<1	--	17
All Adults	499,000	27	15	9	18	28
MN-2, Angie Craig (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	47	--	4	--	18
All Adults	544,000	31	16	7	16	27
MN-3, Dean Phillips (D)						
Jewish Adults	13,000	47	12	13	--	19
All Adults	549,000	32	16	6	17	28
MN-4, Betty McCollum (D)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	61	12	2	14	9
All Adults	544,000	42	18	7	13	18
MN-5, Ilhan Omar (D)						
Jewish Adults	16,000	62	19	7	--	8
All Adults	562,000	51	19	7	11	12
MN-6, Tom Emmer (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	40	25	11	<1	21
All Adults	531,000	24	12	8	21	32
MN-7, Collin Peterson (D)						
Jewish Adults	1,000	42	<1	18	--	18
All Adults	506,000	26	15	9	19	29
MN-8, Pete Stauber (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	47	--	<1	--	15
All Adults	520,000	30	14	9	20	25
New Hampshire						
NH-1, Chris Pappas (D)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	38	20	18	--	15
All Adults	538,000	24	20	9	22	23
NH-2, Annie Kuster (D)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	37	37	1	--	14
All Adults	536,000	23	23	10	21	21

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
North Carolina						
NC-1, G.K. Butterfield (D)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	56	13	<1	16	11
All Adults	586,000	49	16	7	11	16
NC-2, George Holding (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	38	15	7	16	22
All Adults	701,000	29	15	9	17	28
NC-3, VACANT (Jones) (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	34	13	8	18	26
All Adults	595,000	26	12	8	20	32
NC-4, David Price (D)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	52	25	5	--	13
All Adults	636,000	41	21	6	13	18
NC-5, Virginia Foxx (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	40	--	2	30	23
All Adults	605,000	27	14	7	18	32
NC-6, Mark Walker (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	40	--	<1	22	23
All Adults	590,000	30	13	9	16	29
NC-7, David Rouzer (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	40	17	10	--	22
All Adults	612,000	30	13	8	17	30
NC-8, Richard Hudson (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	36	--	7	18	25
All Adults	576,000	28	13	9	19	30
NC-9, Dan Bishop (R)						
Jewish Adults	11,000	37	12	1	24	24
All Adults	621,000	32	12	8	18	28
NC-10, Patrick McHenry (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	39	--	1	34	23
All Adults	605,000	26	12	9	19	33
NC-11, Mark Meadows (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	45	17	4	14	18
All Adults	623,000	27	15	9	17	30
NC-12, Alma Adams (D)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	47	15	13	--	17
All Adults	658,000	41	20	8	11	19
NC-13, Ted Budd (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	42	31	1	--	23
All Adults	615,000	30	15	9	14	30

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Ohio						
OH-1, Steve Chabot (R)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	39	13	5	19	23
All Adults	570,000	29	16	7	17	29
OH-2, Brad Wenstrup (R)						
Jewish Adults	9,000	38	22	3	--	23
All Adults	563,000	24	15	9	17	33
OH-3, Joyce Beatty (D)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	45	--	10	14	17
All Adults	618,000	39	16	10	13	19
OH-4, Jim Jordan (R)						
Jewish Adults	1,000	38	<1	31	--	23
All Adults	540,000	24	12	10	18	34
OH-5, Bob Latta (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	44	--	27	<1	19
All Adults	543,000	24	13	7	18	34
OH-6, Bill Johnson (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	41	<1	16	--	21
All Adults	535,000	25	12	9	18	32
OH-7, Bob Gibbs (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	42	<1	34	<1	22
All Adults	515,000	25	12	9	17	34
OH-8, Warren Davidson (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	34	33	4	--	24
All Adults	548,000	22	13	9	20	34
OH-9, Marcy Kaptur (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	51	21	<1	--	14
All Adults	553,000	38	16	8	15	20
OH-10, Mike Turner (R)						
Jewish Adults	6,000	41	<1	4	30	24
All Adults	556,000	29	13	8	16	31
OH-11, Marcia Fudge (D)						
Jewish Adults	23,000	59	7	9	10	12
All Adults	526,000	55	15	7	10	12
OH-12, Troy Balderson (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	42	26	<1	--	22
All Adults	648,000	25	16	6	17	33
OH-13, Tim Ryan (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	51	--	<1	23	15
All Adults	583,000	37	14	8	16	23
OH-14, David Joyce (R)						
Jewish Adults	20,000	43	--	14	8	22
All Adults	544,000	27	13	7	18	32
OH-15, Steve Stivers (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	40	--	14	--	22
All Adults	524,000	24	14	8	18	34
OH-16, Anthony Gonzalez (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	40	--	<1	28	24
All Adults	551,000	25	12	7	19	35

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Pennsylvania						
PA-1, Brian Fitzpatrick (R)						
Jewish Adults	40,000	49	12	3	13	21
All Adults	583,000	33	14	6	13	32
PA-2, Brendan Boyle (D)						
Jewish Adults	34,000	58	12	<1	13	15
All Adults	537,000	53	14	7	10	15
PA-3, Dwight Evans (D)						
Jewish Adults	39,000	66	16	4	--	7
All Adults	590,000	67	15	6	5	7
PA-4, Madeleine Dean (D)						
Jewish Adults	54,000	56	13	3	9	17
All Adults	540,000	40	16	6	10	27
PA-5, Mary Gay Scanlon (D)						
Jewish Adults	27,000	52	14	<1	11	21
All Adults	519,000	43	16	6	8	26
PA-6, Chrissy Houlahan (D)						
Jewish Adults	11,000	49	20	3	--	21
All Adults	586,000	32	15	6	13	31
PA-7, Susan Wild (D)						
Jewish Adults	11,000	52	--	<1	17	19
All Adults	579,000	37	13	8	13	28
PA-8, Matt Cartwright (D)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	54	17	4	--	19
All Adults	543,000	38	9	8	13	29
PA-9, Dan Meuser (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	44	15	9	--	25
All Adults	524,000	28	10	6	16	37
PA-10, Scott Perry (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	46	--	11	--	25
All Adults	584,000	31	10	8	13	35
PA-11, Lloyd Smucker (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	42	<1	13	18	26
All Adults	553,000	25	12	7	15	39
PA-12, VACANT (Marino) (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	39	--	23	<1	28
All Adults	524,000	23	10	9	14	42
PA-13, John Joyce (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	40	19	<1	12	28
All Adults	518,000	24	8	7	16	42
PA-14, Guy Reschenthaler (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	53	--	10	--	20
All Adults	576,000	35	8	7	16	33
PA-15, Glenn Thompson (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	45	--	5	--	25
All Adults	538,000	27	10	8	12	39
PA-16, Mike Kelly (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	53	--	19	<1	21
All Adults	523,000	33	9	8	11	36
PA-17, Conor Lamb (D)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	56	--	7	--	17
All Adults	582,000	38	11	6	13	29
PA-18, Mike Doyle (D)						
Jewish Adults	16,000	62	7	5	12	11
All Adults	507,000	46	15	7	10	20

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Texas						
TX-1, Louie Gohmert (R)						
Jewish Adults	1,000	26	--	<1	--	33
All Adults	530,000	19	11	8	21	39
TX-2, Dan Crenshaw (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	38	28	<1	--	24
All Adults	640,000	25	16	7	16	33
TX-3, Van Taylor (R)						
Jewish Adults	13,000	32	18	8	11	29
All Adults	640,000	21	17	8	16	36
TX-4, John Ratcliffe (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	29	--	7	--	30
All Adults	582,000	19	11	9	19	39
TX-5, Lance Gooden (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	37	23	1	--	24
All Adults	591,000	24	13	10	18	33
TX-6, Ron Wright (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	35	--	8	--	26
All Adults	558,000	26	15	9	16	31
TX-7, Lizzie Fletcher (D)						
Jewish Adults	21,000	40	19	4	12	22
All Adults	674,000	28	18	7	15	28
TX-8, Kevin Brady (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	27	<1	14	24	32
All Adults	676,000	17	11	9	21	40
TX-9, Al Green (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	49	--	21	<1	15
All Adults	537,000	42	22	10	9	14
TX-10, Michael McCaul (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	50	--	17	--	14
All Adults	566,000	28	17	10	14	29
TX-11, Mike Conaway (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	25	--	<1	29	34
All Adults	572,000	16	10	10	19	41
TX-12, Kay Granger (R)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	32	29	9	<1	28
All Adults	628,000	20	15	8	18	36
TX-13, Mac Thornberry (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	25	--	5	27	33
All Adults	508,000	15	11	10	21	41
TX-14, Randy Weber (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	35	26	10	<1	27
All Adults	578,000	26	13	7	19	31
TX-15, Vicente Gonzalez (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	50	--	14	--	16
All Adults	511,000	33	17	8	16	22
TX-16, Veronica Escobar (D)						
Jewish Adults	6,000	50	20	<1	--	14
All Adults	555,000	38	18	9	14	18
TX-17, Bill Flores (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	32	--	9	20	26
All Adults	581,000	24	13	8	21	31

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
TX-18, Sheila Jackson Lee (D)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	49	17	9	--	14
All Adults	482,000	44	19	11	11	14
TX-19, Jodey Arrington (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	28	<1	<1	38	32
All Adults	523,000	18	12	12	17	38
TX-20, Joaquin Castro (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	44	--	17	<1	18
All Adults	585,000	33	18	12	13	21
TX-21, Chip Roy (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	39	--	8	17	23
All Adults	634,000	25	16	7	18	32
TX-22, Pete Olson (R)						
Jewish Adults	9,000	35	14	11	11	28
All Adults	712,000	26	15	8	17	32
TX-23, Will Hurd (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	39	--	2	27	23
All Adults	558,000	29	15	9	18	25
TX-24, Kenny Marchant (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	39	16	11	--	23
All Adults	609,000	28	19	8	14	29
TX-25, Roger Williams (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	44	23	5	--	19
All Adults	648,000	25	14	8	19	32
TX-26, Michael Burgess (R)						
Jewish Adults	7,000	32	--	6	25	29
All Adults	726,000	21	13	7	19	37
TX-27, Michael Cloud (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	37	21	16	<1	24
All Adults	542,000	25	15	9	18	30
TX-28, Henry Cuellar (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	45	--	--	--	17
All Adults	553,000	34	19	10	16	20
TX-29, Sylvia Garcia (D)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	47	<1	22	--	14
All Adults	620,000	36	21	12	14	16
TX-30, Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	52	22	<1	--	15
All Adults	520,000	47	16	9	12	14
TX-31, John Carter (R)						
Jewish Adults	8,000	34	--	21	--	24
All Adults	651,000	23	18	9	17	30
TX-32, Colin Allred (D)						
Jewish Adults	16,000	42	6	8	20	22
All Adults	655,000	30	18	8	15	27
TX-33, Marc Veasey (D)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	48	--	16	--	13
All Adults	588,000	39	20	11	15	14
TX-34, Filemon Vela (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	49	--	--	--	16
All Adults	511,000	35	17	10	15	20
TX-35, Lloyd Doggett (D)						
Jewish Adults	5,000	45	18	<1	19	15
All Adults	691,000	36	21	10	13	18
TX-36, Brian Babin (R)						
Jewish Adults	3,000	33	27	3	--	30
All Adults	582,000	21	11	8	19	38

Congressional District	Pop.	Dem	Lean Dem	Ind	Lean Rep	Rep
Wisconsin						
WI-1, Bryan Steil (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	42	29	<1	--	21
All Adults	545,000	28	14	7	19	30
WI-2, Mark Pocan (D)						
Jewish Adults	10,000	62	22	1	--	8
All Adults	589,000	41	23	6	11	17
WI-3, Ron Kind (D)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	44	<1	18	--	16
All Adults	575,000	28	16	9	20	26
WI-4, Gwen Moore (D)						
Jewish Adults	14,000	53	20	5	6	12
All Adults	514,000	46	21	8	8	15
WI-5, Jim Sensenbrenner (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	38	<1	11	25	25
All Adults	578,000	22	15	6	18	36
WI-6, Glenn Grothman (R)						
Jewish Adults	4,000	39	--	21	<1	22
All Adults	554,000	23	15	9	17	33
WI-7, Sean Duffy (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	43	--	10	25	17
All Adults	534,000	26	15	8	20	27
WI-8, Mike Gallagher (R)						
Jewish Adults	2,000	42	--	<1	--	19
All Adults	566,000	25	17	8	18	30

Note: Estimates with coefficients of variation greater than 50% were omitted.